

# 5 Questions to Help Determine Someone's Identity

### 1. Does the person have an ID?

Ask the citizen to present the ID document. Accept the ones applicable/valid to your country.

### 2. Is the ID false or forged?

- ☐ Check the biographical data page if it has characteristics of a forged document:
  - There is a foil with another data information being placed over the holder page
  - · The photo has been changed
  - · The data has been adjusted
  - · The holder page has been completely replaced
- ☐ Check the remaining pages for completeness, visa (stickers), entry and exit stamps or missing pages
  - · The same ideas above apply to this point

#### 3. Is the ID real?

- When manually checking an ID document, inspect the security features using the 'look, feel, tilt' principle. Tools such as UV light or Doculus Lumus can help. Compare the elements with a reference database, like Keesing DocumentChecker. These are some elements that you can check:
  - Observe the UV response of the security paper
  - · Check the offset background printing
  - · Check for security features
  - View the watermark (in the passport)

## 4. Does the ID document and person belong together?

Although a document is valid, it still can be bought, stolen, lost, or borrowed. It is important to check whether the document holder is the legitimate owner of the document.

- $\hfill \square$  Look closely at the person. Compare the person with the photo on the document.
- Check the passport photo and on the chip with the person in front of you.
- Check if the information on the document regarding nationality, height, age, and gender matches the person.

# 5. What do you do when you doubt someone's identity?

- ☐ Check a document reference database such as Keesing DocumentChecker.
- Consult a colleague or a supervisor. Together, examine the document thoroughly. Do not do this in the person's presence.
- Ask questions if you notice any discrepancy (such as name and address). Also, avoid standard questions.

Contact your local authority if there are still any doubts or suspicions.

